



VALUE OF EXTRA DROPSONDES DEPLOYED BY AFRES

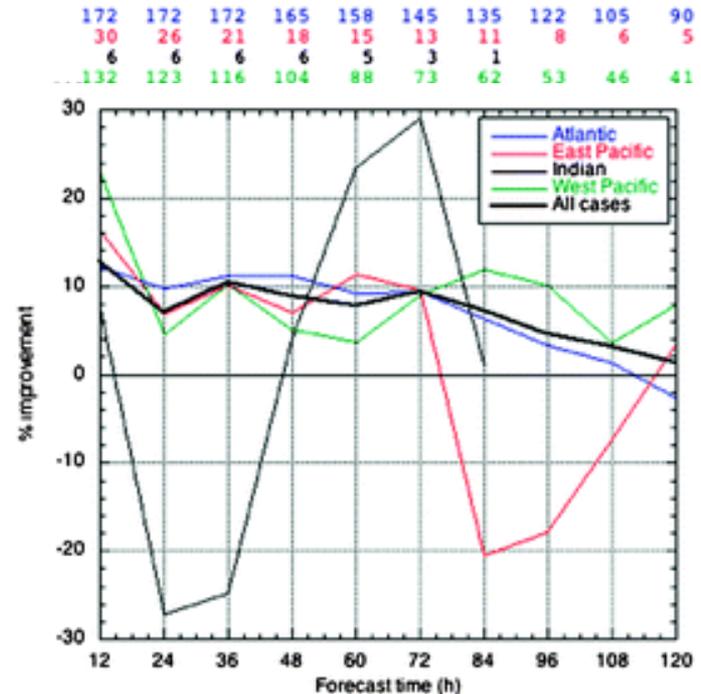
Jason Sippel, NOAA AOML/HRD

Outline

- Motivation (previous research)
- Impact of additional AFRES sondes
- Proposed future path

Previous research

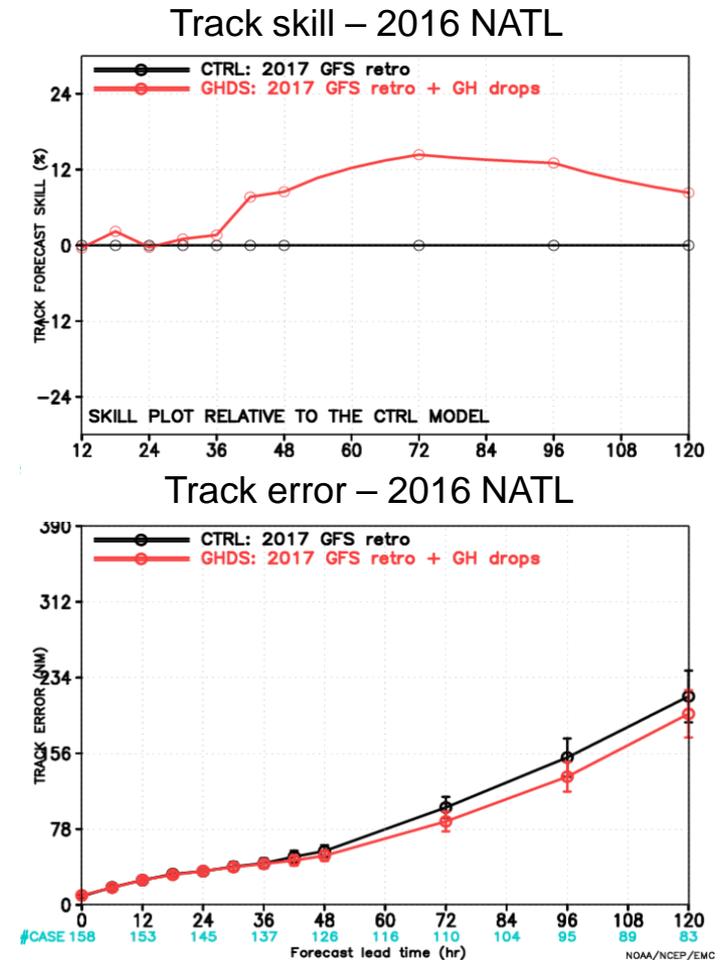
- Aberson (2010, 2011) examined impact of dropsondes in GFS
- Global verification
- Significant track improvement



Percent improvement as a result of assimilating NOAA, DOTSTAR, and THORPEX dropsondes in September 2008 (Aberson 2011)

Previous research

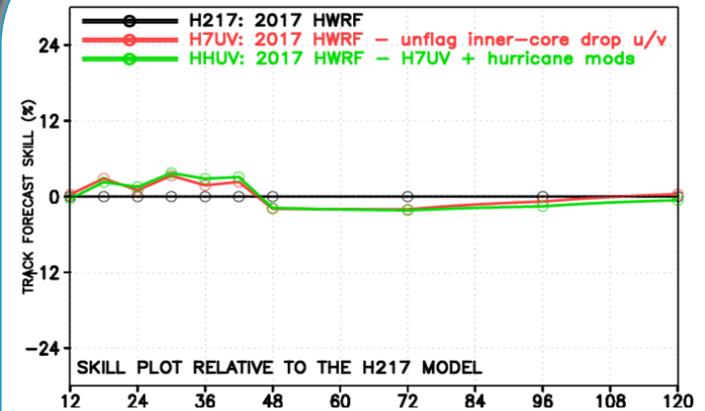
- GFS retrospectives assimilating GH dropsondes with 2017 GFS
- Includes all concurrent TCs
- SUBSTANTIAL benefits for GFS track!!!



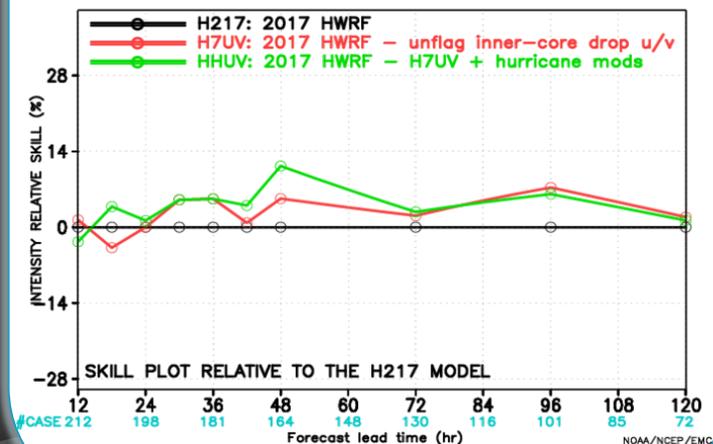
Previous research

- Recent test (green) unflagged u/v outside of R64
- Neutral impacts on track
- Improves intensity skill by 10-15% at 48 h
- Improvement diluted by many cycles w/o sondes

Drop u/v test track skill



Drop u/v test intensity skill



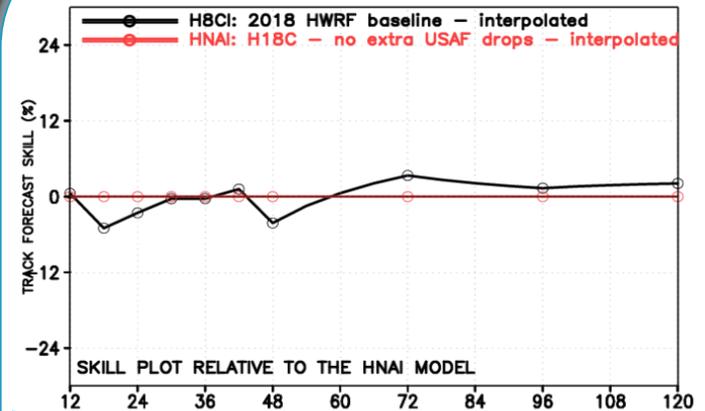
Outline

- Motivation (previous research)
- Impact of additional AFRES sondes
- Proposed future path

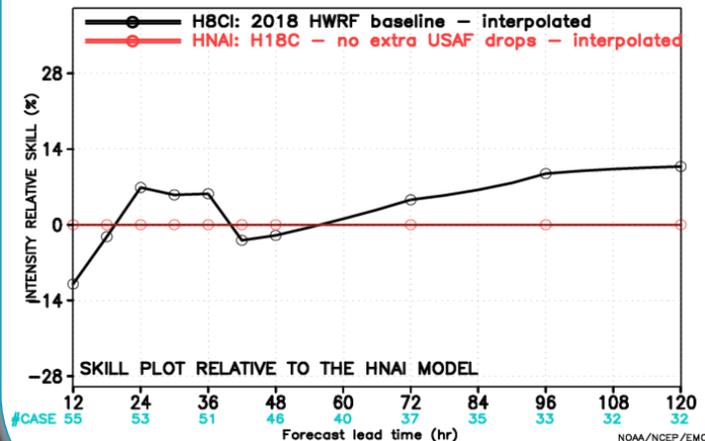
Impact of additional sondes

- End-point dropsondes were requested for Franklin, Harvey, Jose, Maria, and Nate
- Requests made for periods when P3 was absent/unavailable
- Data denial expts in HWRF reveal a +10% impact on intensity skill

Dropsonde test track skill



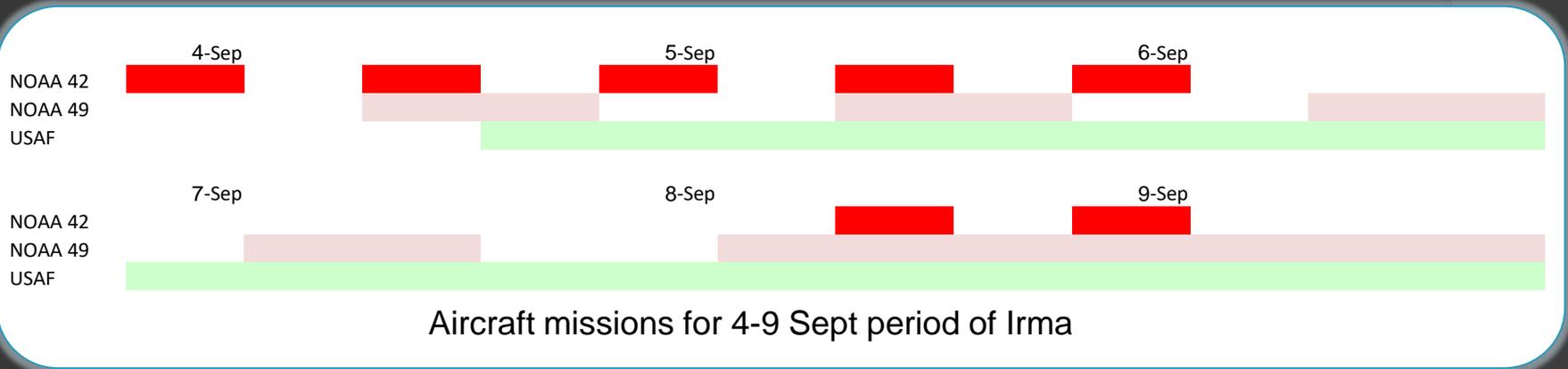
Dropsonde test intensity skill



Outline

- Motivation (previous research)
- Impact of additional AFRES sondes
- Proposed future path

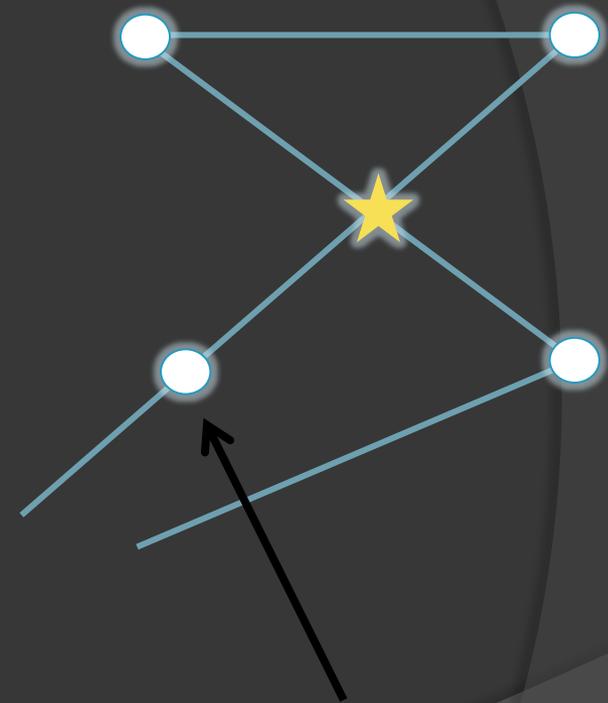
Proposal: Additional C-130 drops



- Irma was heavily sampled but had large gaps in dropsonde sampling of vortex
 - G-IV did not sample immediate vortex
 - C-130 does mostly center/RMW drops
- Additional C-130 drops can significantly improve data continuity

Proposal: Additional C-130 drops

- ◎ Four end-point drops
 - Conditional upon P3 (and maybe GIV)
 - Only for first Fig-4 pattern
- ◎ Outbound ferry drops
 - Every 5 degrees
 - Conditional on G-IV on same calendar day
 - Could be limited to every 12 h



Symmetric distribution is important near vortex

Proposal: Additional C-130 drops

- ◎ The numbers (NATL only):
 - Roughly 50 missions in an average season would need 4 end-point drops (200 sondes) for vortex coverage
 - Additional sondes (50-60) needed for environmental coverage
 - For vortex coverage only, this is about \$150k/yr, compared to \$3M+/yr cost of flying (~5%)
 - For environmental coverage, roughly another \$50k/yr